BITCOINTREASURIESNET

August 2025 Adoption Report

About Bitcoin Treasuries

Founded in 2020, <u>BitcoinTreasuries.net</u> is the **fastest-growing and most trusted website** for investors and analysts to assess opportunities for Bitcoin-denominated returns in the global capital markets.

Over 300,000 people monthly now use BitcoinTreasuries.net to compare bitcoin treasury stocks, evaluate exchange-traded bitcoin products, and analyze corporate capital allocation across the Bitcoin and crypto sector.

This month, BitcoinTreasuries.net introduced a <u>beta for advanced metrics</u>, a <u>Bitcoin masterclass</u> aimed at executives, and <u>featured listings</u> in our treasury directory.

For marketing, media, and collaboration opportunities, email office@bitcointreasuries.net



Introduction

Bitcoin saw continued corporate accumulation in August, with over 3.68 million BTC held by all tracked entities at month-end. In total, we tracked over \$5 billion additions this month, while companies described fundraisers and purchasing plans surpassing \$15 billion.

From tech giants to emerging players, companies are expanding their positions, **signaling long-term conviction in Bitcoin** as a store of value and hedge against monetary uncertainty.

We aim to highlight the most significant shifts in Bitcoin holdings, emerging patterns in treasury strategy, and key stories that shaped institutional sentiment.

Whether you're a journalist, investor, or policymaker, these trends reflect Bitcoin's evolution from a speculative asset to a pillar of corporate finance.



Contents

- Quarterly Summary Key stats, trends, and highlights from the Bitcoin treasury landscape
- Holdings & Valuation Company rankings and sector breakdowns
- Historical Data Trends for BTC treasuries over the year and long-term
- <u>Top Movers</u> Emerging hotspots and industries leading Bitcoin acquisition
- <u>Sector Trends</u> Biggest buys, new entrants, and entities climbing the leaderboard
- Advanced Metrics With insights and expert commentary
- <u>Institutional & Media Signals</u> Major headlines and media commentary
- VC and Fundraising Fundraisers announced this month
- Regulations and Policy Macro events, legislation, and signals from policymakers
- Altcoin Holdings ETH, SOL, XRP, and BNB treasuries and planned investments
- Future Outlook What to expect in the coming months and weeks



Quarterly Summary

August 2025 Summary

- We tracked the addition of **47,718 BTC** in August entirely among public and private firms.
- This is less than half of what we saw added in July, but still worth over \$5 billion.
- We now measure about 3.68 million BTC total among all tracked entities.
 - Over 1 million BTC held in public company treasuries
 - 296,945 BTC held by private companies
 - 520,074 BTC held by governments
 - 1,627,805 BTC held by ETFs and related entities
 - 242,639 BTC held in the DeFi and smart contract category



August 2025 Summary

- Public company treasury holdings are increasing rapidly, having doubled since late 2024, both due to our additions to listings and companies buying BTC.
- We're rapidly adding companies and have nearly doubled our listings since January.
- Companies with origins outside crypto are frequently establishing BTC treasuries, but crypto companies seem to have invested in BTC treasuries more overall.
- Fundraiser announcements were aggressive in August—surpassing \$15 billion.
- **Bitcoin per share remains a critical metric**, with Strategy the clear leader.



47,718 BTC

Net additions by private and public companies this month

Valued at \$5.2 billion on August 31, 2025

1,000,000 BTC

Bitcoin held by public companies in early September, surpassing the 1 million mark for the first time

Valued at \$111 billion on Sept. 4, 2025



3,680,000 BTC

Held by all tracked entities at the end of August

Including all companies, ETFs, governments, and other entities



\$400 BILLION

Value of all 3.68 million BTC at the end of August

Based on an August 31 price of \$108,695

Holdings and Valuation

Top 100 Public Bitcoin Treasury Companies

	BITCOINTREASURIESNET		Ticker	Bitcoin
1	Strategy		MSTR	632,457
2	MARA Holdings, Inc.		MARA	50,639
3	XXI		CEP	43,514
4	Bitcoin Standard Treasury Com		BSTR	30,021
5	Bullish		BLSH	24,000
6	Riot Platforms, Inc.		RIOT	19,239
7	Metaplanet Inc.	•	MTPLF	18,991
8	Trump Media & Technology Gr		DJT	15,000
9	CleanSpark, Inc.		CLSK	12,703
10	Coinbase Global, Inc.		COIN	11,776
11	11 Tesla, Inc.		TSLA	11,509
12	2 Hut 8 Mining Corp	0	HUT	10,667
13	Block, Inc.		XYZ	8,692
14	Galaxy Digital Holdings Ltd		GLXY	6,894
15	15 Next Technology Holding Inc.		NXTT	5,833
16	KindlyMD, Inc.		NAKA	5,765
17	7 Semler Scientific		SMLR	5,021
18	ProCap BTC		CCCM	4,932
19	GameStop Corp.		GME	4,710
20	Cango Inc		CANG	4,679
21	LEmpery Digital (Volcon, Inc.)		EMPD	4,019
22	Boyaa Interactive Internatio †	业	0434	3,640
23	Bitcoin Group SE		ADE	3,605
24	Sequans Communications S.A.		SQNS	3,170
25	The Smarter Web Company P↑	×	SWC	2,440
26	Microcloud Hologram	獎章	HOLO	2,353
27	7 The Blockchain Group		ALTBG	2,201
28	HIVE Digital Technologies	٠	HIVE	2,201
29	Exodus Movement, Inc		EXOD	2,087
	NEXON Co., Ltd.	•	3659	1,717
	LBITFUFU		FUFU	1,709
32	2 Core Scientific		CORZ	1,612
	Bitdeer Technologies Group		BTDR	1,601
34	Fold Holdings Inc.		FLD	1,492

BITCOINTREASURIESNET		Ticker	Bitcoin	
35 Canaan Inc.		CAN	1,484	
36 Remixpoint	•	3825	1,273	
37 Bitfarms Ltd.	[+]	BITF	1,166	
38 Satsuma Technology	×	SATS	1,126	
39 Cipher Mining		CIFR	1,063	
40 KULR Technology Group	9	KULR	1,021	
41 Anap Holdings Inc.	•	3189	1,018	
42 DDC Enterprise Limited		DDC	1,008	
43 Nano Labs	2	NA	1,000	
44 USBC, Inc.		USBC	1,000	
45 H100 Group 1	+	H100	958	
46 Ming Shing Group	*	MSW	833	
47 AirNet Technology Inc		ANTE	819	
48 SOS Limited		SOS	803	
49 Bitcoin Treasury Corp		BTCT	771	
50 Aker ASA	+	AKER	754	
51 Méliuz	•	CASH3	596	
52 MercadoLibre, Inc.	-	MELI	570	
53 bitmax	(0)	377030	551	
54 Alliance Resource Partners, L.P.		ARLP	541	
55 Samara Asset Group		SRAG	525	
56 Phoenix Group PLC		PHX	514	
57 Jasmine International PCL	\equiv	JAS	506	
58 DigitalX	Ħ	DCC	499	
59 Bit Digital, Inc.		BTBT	418	
60 Virtu Financial, Inc.		VIRT	410	
61 Neptune Digital Assets	0	NDA	404	
62 Convano Inc	•	6574	365	
63 3U Holding AG		UUU	363	
64 Net Holding A.S.	C.		352	
65 DMG Blockchain Solutions Inc.	٠	DMGI	341	
66 LM Funding America		LMFA	311	
67 The9 Limited	2	NCTY	285	
68 Phoenix Digital Assets	×	PNIX	247	

	BITCOINTREASURIESNET		Ticker	Bitcoin
9	Advanced Bitcoin Technologi		ABT	242
0	LQWD Technologies Corp.	14	LQWD	239
1	Coinshares International Limi	×	CS	236
2	WEMADE	(0)	112040	223
13	Rumble Inc.	+	RUM	211
4	DeFi Technologies	[4]	DEFI	204
75	Genius Group		GNS	200
6	BitMine		BMNR	192
7	Prenetics	美言	PRE	187
8	Bitcoin Treasury Capital		BTCB	187
19	Coinsilium	1	COIN	182
30	Sixty-Six Capital Inc	[+]	SIX	145
31	Banxa Holdings Inc.	14	BNXAF	136
32	Vaultz Capital	X	V3TC	135
33	Horizon Kinetics Holding Corp		HKHC	131
4	K33 AB	#	K33	126
5	Neowiz holdings	(0)	042420	123
86	The Brooker Group	=	BTC	122
37	BIGG Digital Assets Inc.	14	BIGG	100
88	Bitcoin Depot		BTM	100
39	Vanadi Coffee, SA	<u> </u>	VANA	100
0	K Wave Media		KWM	88
1	London Bitcoin Company (for	\mathbb{H}	BTC	86
2	Belgravia Hartford Capital Inc.	10	BLGV	83
3	YUXING	幸	8005	78
4	Matador Technologies Inc	14	MATA	77
95	SBC Medical Group Holdings	•	SBC	66
96	FRMO Corp.		FRMO	63
7	ATAI Life Sciences N.V.		ATAI	58
8	RSXYZ PCL	$ \tilde{\epsilon} $	XYZ	53
9	Cathedra Bitcoin Inc.	14	CBIT	53
00	MicroAlgo Inc		MLGO	50
Total of top 100			989,061	
	al of all public companies			989,926

August Purchases and Additions

- Bullish (BLSH) added 24000 BTC
- KindlyMD (NAKA) added 5743.91 BTC
- **Strategy (MSTR)** added 3666 BTC
- **Galaxy Digital (GLXY)** added 2894 BTC
- Metaplanet (MTPLF) added 1859 BTC
- American Bitcoin (ABTC) added 1726 BTC
- Satsuma Tech. (SATS) added 1097.29 BTC
- USBC Inc (USBC) added 1000 BTC
- AirNet (ANTE) added 819.07 BTC
- **DDC Enterprise Ltd (DDC)** added 640 BTC
- Mara Holdings (MARA) added 639 BTC
- Hut 8 Mining Corp. (HUT) added 394 BTC
- Smarter Web Comp. (SWC) added 340 BTC
- Cango Inc (CANG) added 291.8 BTC
- **Boyaa (0434.HK)** added 290 BTC
- **# H100 Group (H100)** added 272.42 BTC
- 3U Holding AG (UUU) added 232 BTC

- **Empiry Digital (EMPD)** added 215.13 BTC
- Capital B (ALTBG) added 188 BTC
- ▶ **Virtu Financial Inc (VIRT)** added 175 BTC
- EM Funding America (LMFA) added 156 BTC
- Block Inc. (XYZ) added 108 BTC
- Bitmax (377030.KQ) added 107.155 BTC
- Remixpoint Inc (3825.T) added 105.11 BTC
- Anap Holdings (3189.T) added 104.55 BTC
- Sequans Comm. (SQNS) added 98 BTC
- **EleanSpark (CLSK)** added 95 BTC
- Waultz Capital (V3TC.AQ) added 65 BTC
- Coinsilium (COIN.AQ) added 57.536 BTC
- **Exodus Movement (EXOD)** added 49 BTC
- Belgravia Hartford (BLGV) added 42.38 BTC
- **Bitmine (BMNR)** added 37.833 BTC
- LiveOne (LVO) added 34.19 BTC
- Zanadi Coffee SA (VANA) added 22 BTC



August Purchases and Additions

- Bitcoin Treasury Capital (BTCB) added 21 BTC
- Mac House (7603.T) added 17.51 BTC
- Parataxis (288330.KQ) added 14.696 BTC
- **Riot (RIOT)** added 14 BTC
- Cccams Advisory (Private) added 13.059 BTC
- Goobit Group (BTCX) added 10.629 BTC
- Boxabl Inc (Private) added 10 BTC
- Digital Commodities Cap. (DIGI) added 9 BTC
- Unitronix Corp (UTRX) added 5.5 BTC
- Agile Media (6573.T) added 4.69 BTC №
- FOLD Holdings (FLD) added 4.5 BTC
- Stacking Sats (Private) added 4.39 BTC
- FRNT Financial Inc (FRNT) added 3.14 BTC
- RSXYZ Pcl (XYZ:Bangkok) added 3 BTC
- 333D (T3D) added 2.018 BTC www

- Refine Group (REFINE) added 1.84 BTC
- Brulo (Private) added 1.6 BTC
- Newhedge (Private) added 1.15 BTC
- Bitcoin Holding Sweden (Private) added 0.77 BTC
- Whitepaper (Private) added 0.652 BTC
- Canurta (Private) added 0.445 BTC
- West Main Self Storage (Private) added 0.346 BTC
- **SJackson Dentistry (Private)** added 0.236 BTC
- **EXECUTE KV Cégcsoport (Private)** added 0.094 BTC
- Effex Solutions Kft (Private) added 0.07 BTC
- **Example 2 Leveler (Private)** added 0.032 BTC
- Rocksoft (Private) added 0.018 BTC
- Klarkurs Steuerberatung (Private) added 0.01 BTC
- Top Win International (SORA) added to our listings
- Two Hands (TWOH) added to our listings

TOTAL: 47,718 BTC (\$5.2 billion)

Based on Aug. 31, 2025 price of \$108,695

Indicates new addition to our site



Entities Holding Bitcoin (By Category)



We added **about 17 entities** to our listings during August.

This includes **15 publicly listed treasury companies** (including Bullish) and two private companies.

Publicly traded companies continue to account for most of our listings — and by our judgment are the main type of entity to watch for new Bitcoin treasury strategies.



Entities Holding Bitcoin (By Holding Amount)

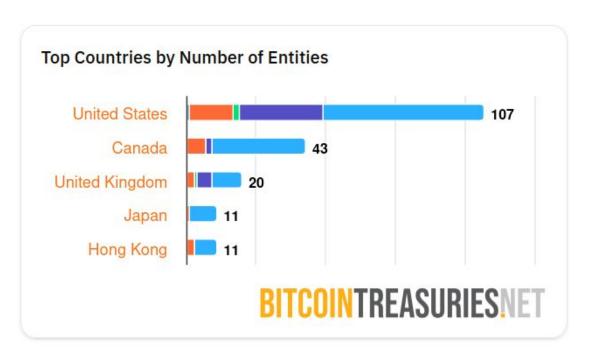
We saw total Bitcoin holdings increase by just **1.19% in August**, marking slower growth than the 4.63% increase observed in July.

All 3.68 million BTC tracked was worth **\$400 billion in late August** – down from \$428 billion in late July due to falling Bitcoin prices.





Sectors Holding BTC (By Country)



Of the 17 entities we added in August, about 10 were based in or listed in the United States.

That includes the U.S.-listed **Bullish**, the largest treasury added this month.

South Korean **Parataxis**, Swedish exchange **Goobit Group**, and Japanese marketing firm **Agile Media** are among the latest foreign listings.

- Public Companies
- Private Companies
- Government Entities
- Bitcoin ETFs and Exchanges
- DeFi and Other Entities



Historical Data

Public Companies — Historical Overview

The public companies we track now hold over 1 million BTC, worth more than \$110 billion at Sept. 6 prices.

That represents a **doubling in total balances since late 2024**, when our tracked public companies held just 500,000 BTC.

This growth is both due to entities increasing their BTC treasury balances and the addition of new companies to our listings.



Public Company BTC Holdings – 2025 YTD



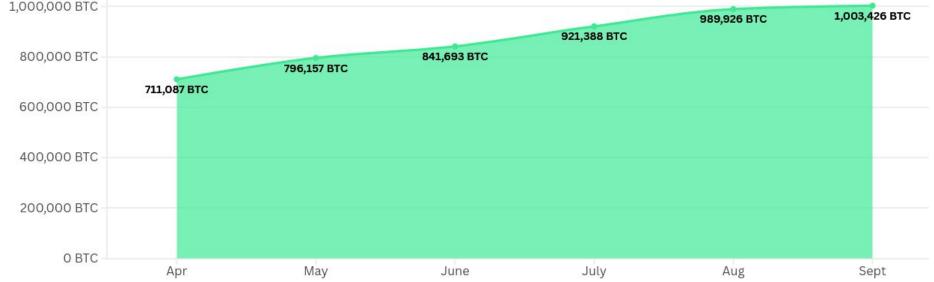


Chart: BitcoinTreasuries.Net



Public Company BTC Holdings – Long-Term Data

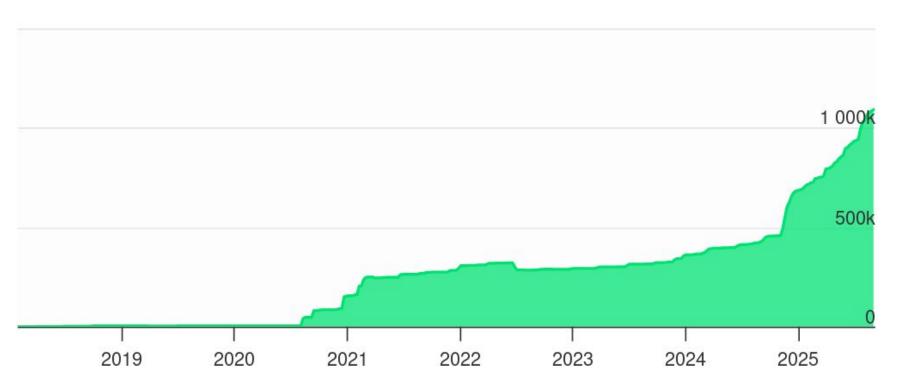


Chart: BitcoinTreasuries.Net

BITCOINTREASURIESNET

Private Companies — Historical Overview

The private companies we track now hold over **295,000 BTC** in their treasuries, valued at **\$32 billion** at Sept. 6 prices.

That total has remained **relatively consistent over the past several months**— both due to private companies disclosing few changes and due to our greater focus on tracking public companies.

Our short-term data for private companies begins in April 2025 as we split several companies into a separate category at that time.



Private Company BTC Holdings – 2025 YTD

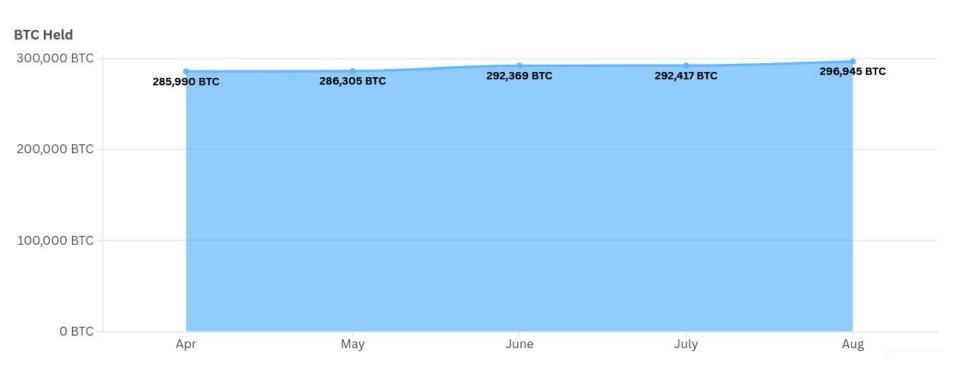


Chart: BitcoinTreasuries.Net

BITCOINTREASURIESNET

Private Company BTC Holdings – 2025 YTD

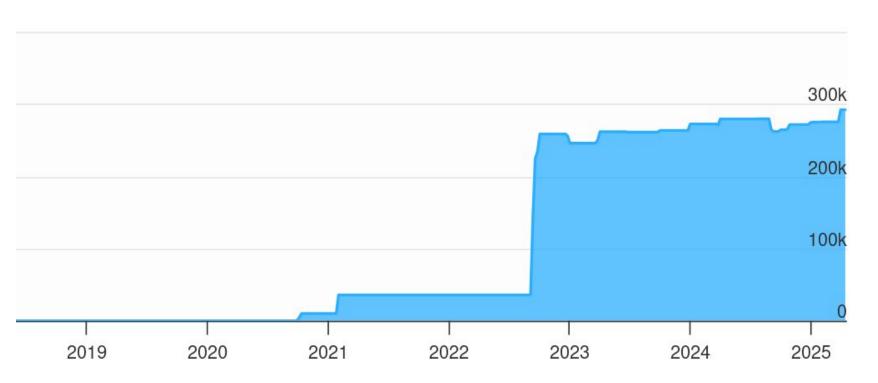


Chart: BitcoinTreasuries.Net

BITCOINTREASURIESNET

Number of Tracked Entities — Historical Overview

We now track over 300 private and public companies.

That number has roughly doubled since January, when we tracked about 150 companies across both categories.

Public companies accounted for most absolute additions, responsible for almost 100 companies added since January.

But private companies were our **fastest-growing category**, tripling in the number of listings from 20 to 60 in that time.



Entities Holding Bitcoin – YTD

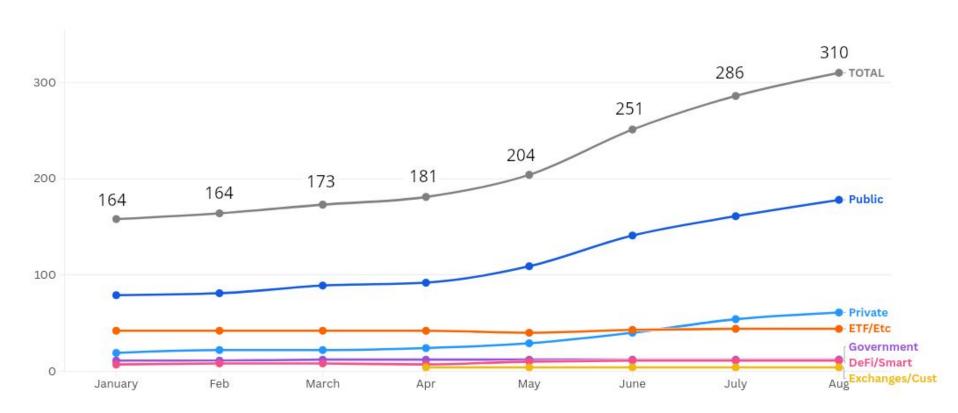


Chart: BitcoinTreasuries.Net

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Top Movers

Who Bought the Most BTC?

24,000 BTC

Bullish's total Bitcoin holdings

Largest addition to our listings in August

More Details About Bullish

- We added crypto exchange **Bullish** to our list of publicly traded treasury companies following its Aug. 13 initial public offering (IPO).
- The company now holds 24,000 BTC worth \$2.6 billion at month-end.
- Though it's a new addition to our listings, Bullish's SEC disclosure states that
 it has held the entire Bitcoin balance since March 2025.
- The company also holds ETH, stablecoins, and other digital assets.



Insider Comments

"The institutional wave has begun. It's here. It's a question of how big it will be ... it feels like **institutional investors think this could be the moment**."

- Bullish CEO Tom Farley on CNBC

"Our treasury management aims to ensure financial resilience and strong capitalization in all digital asset price environments ... and maintain significant exposure to larger market capitalization digital assets such as Bitcoin and Ethereum ... We held more than 24,000 Bitcoin as of March 31, 2025 ..."

Bullish F-1 registration statement (<u>Source</u>)



Image: LinkedIn.



5,744 BTC

KindlyMD and Nakamoto

Second largest purchase in August

More Details About KindlyMD / Nakamoto

- KindlyMD acquired **5,744 BTC in a single purchase.**
- The entire transaction cost **\$679 million** at a BTC price of \$118,204.88.
- This brings the company's total holdings to 5,764.91 BTC.
- This also marks the company's first BTC purchase since its merger with the Bitcoin-native holdings company Nakamoto Holdings the same month.
- KindlyMD is also planning a \$5 billion equity raise, in part to buy Bitcoin.



Insider Comments

"This acquisition reinforces our conviction in **Bitcoin as the ultimate reserve asset** for corporations and institutions alike ..."

Our long-term mission of accumulating 1 million Bitcoin reflects our belief that Bitcoin will anchor the next era of global finance, and we are committed to building the most trusted and transparent vehicle to achieve that future."

 David Bailey, Chief Executive Officer and Chairman, KindlyMD (<u>Press Release</u>)



Image: LinkedIn

1,859 BTC

Metaplanet

Significant Treasury Addition

More Details About Metaplanet

- Japan-based Metaplanet bought 1,859 BTC across four August transactions.
- That brought its treasury to 18,991 BTC at month-end worth more than \$2 billion and ranking as the sixth largest Bitcoin treasury overall.
- Metaplanet is also issuing 555 billion JPY of perpetual preferred stock, equal to \$3.7 billion (X) and conducting an \$881 million capital raise (Source).
- Metaplanet's quarterly earnings call noted record results and described plans to continue aggressively adding to its Bitcoin treasury.



Insider Comments

"Q2 was the **strongest** in our history, with record operating profit and net income. As a profitable, cash flow positive company, 100% of the funds we raise can be directed into accumulating Bitcoin."

"We are on track to reach 30,000 BTC in 2025 and 1% of all Bitcoin by 2027. A clear roadmap that guides our daily execution and long-term ambition."

Metaplanet President Simon Gerovich, X



Image: LinkedIn



Sector Trends

Detailed Rankings

Top 10 Public Company Treasuries at Month End

As of July 31, 2025

	Company	Ticker	втс
1	Strategy	MSTR	628,791
2	MARA Holdings, Inc.	MARA	50,000
3	XXI	CEP	43,514
4	Bitcoin Standard Treasury Company	BSTR	30,021
5	Riot Platforms, Inc.	RIOT	19,225
6	Trump Media & Technology Group	DJT	18,430
7	Metaplanet Inc.	MTPLF	17,132
8	Galaxy Digital Holdings Ltd	GLXY	12,830
9	CleanSpark, Inc.	CLSK	12,608
10	Coinbase Global, Inc.	COIN	11,776

As of August 31, 2025

	Company	Ticker	втс
1	Strategy	MSTR	632,457
2	MARA Holdings, Inc.	MARA	50,639
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4	Bitcoin Standard Treasury Company	BSTR	30,021
5	Bullish	BLSH	24,000 Ven
6 🔺	Metaplanet Inc.	MTPLF	20,000
7 🔻	Riot Platforms, Inc.	RIOT	19,239
8 🔻	Trump Media & Technology Group	DJT	15,000
9	CleanSpark, Inc.	CLSK	12,703
10	Coinbase Global, Inc.	COIN	11,776



Bitcoin Added Value Rank Company Bullish 24000 \$2.6 B 2 KindlyMD Inc 5744 \$624.3M 3 Strategy 3666 \$398.5M **Galaxy Digital Holdings** 2894 \$314.6M 5 Metaplanet 1859 \$202.1M Satsuma Technology 1097.29 \$119.3M 6 USBC Inc. 1000 \$108.7M 8 AirNet Technology 819.07 \$89.0M 9 **DDC Enterprise Limited** 640 \$69.6M 10 MARA 639 \$69.5M \$64.7M 11 Cango Inc. 595 12 Hut 8 Mining Corp 394 \$42.8M 13 The Smarter Web Company PLC 340 \$37.0M 14 Boyaa Interactive International 290 \$31.5M 15 H100 Group 272.42 \$29.6M

Public Companies Top 15 Additions Private Companies Top 15 Additions

Rank	Company	Bitcoin Added	Value
1	American Bitcoin Corp	1726	\$187.6M
2	Occams Advisory Inc	13.059	\$1.4M
3	Boxabl Inc	10	\$1.1M
4	Stacking Sats Inc	4.39	\$477.2K
5	Brulo	1.6	\$173.9K
6	Newhedge, Inc.	1.15	\$125.0K
7	Bitcoin Holding Sweden AB	0.77	\$83.7K
8	Whitepaper	0.652	\$70.9K
9	Canurta Therapeutics	0.445	\$48.4K
10	West Main Self Storage	0.346	\$37.6K
11	Jackson Dentistry	0.264	\$25.7K
12	KV Cégcsoport	0.094	\$10.2K
13	Effex Solutions Kft	0.07	\$7.6K
14	Leveler	0.032	\$3.5K
15	Rocksoft	0.018	\$2.0K



Top New Buyers (and Additions to Our Listings)

Company	BTC Added	Туре
Bullish	24000	Public
USBC Inc	1000	Public
AirNet Technology	819.07	Public
Live One	34.19	Public
Mac House	17.51	Public
Parataxis	14.696	Public
Goobit Group	10.629	Public
BitStrat	10	Public
Boxabl Inc	10	Private
Unitronix Corp	5.5	Public
Agile Media	4.69	Public
FRNT Financial Inc	3.14	Public
333D	2.018	Public
Refine Group	1.84	Public
Newhedge, Inc.	1.15	Private

Several companies bought BTC or had their purchases come to public attention for the first time this month.

"Goobit Group Buys 10.6294 BTC - Completing the First Bitcoin Purchase for Its Treasury Strategy" (Source)

USBC Inc: "To support [our] vision, 1,000 Bitcoin have been contributed to power a yield-generating treasury strategy." (Source)

Boxabl: "Integrating Bitcoin into our treasury reflects our forward-thinking financial strategy ... This acquisition reinforces our confidence in Bitcoin's long-term value and supports our mission to build a resilient and innovative company ..." (Source)

"Unitronix Corp. Acquires 5.5 Bitcoin to Launch Strategic Treasury Mining Partnership" (Source)

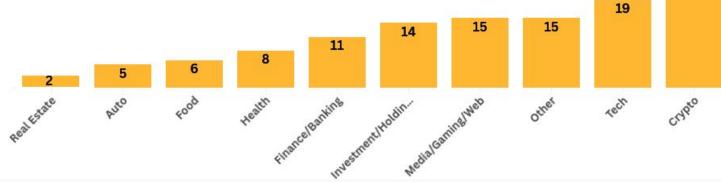
LiveOne: "Our strategic investment in Bitcoin reflects our confidence in blockchain as a long-term store of value and aligns with our commitment to innovative financial management." (Source)



Industry outsiders make up a significant number of BTC treasury holders.

By our estimate, **95 of the 174** public companies that we track had **little or no involvement with Bitcoin or cryptocurrency** before initiating their Bitcoin treasury strategies.

Still, about **79 companies** were members of the crypto sector before initiating their treasury strategy.

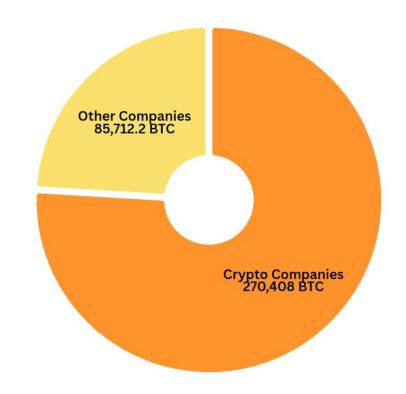


79

What Companies Started Outside the Crypto Sector?

Analyzing our list of publicly traded firms, we estimate that companies with origins in the crypto sector hold about three times more BTC than those with origins outside it.

This analysis excludes **Strategy** (**MSTR**), whose exceptionally large Bitcoin holdings are detailed on the next page.





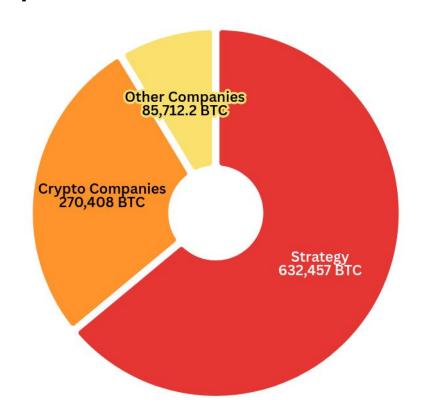
What Companies Started Outside the Crypto Sector?

Strategy (MSTR) originated as a business intelligence solutions provider.

Today, its primary focus is on its ever-growing Bitcoin treasury strategy.

Strategy now holds more BTC than **all other publicly traded companies combined, and** therefore would greatly impact the holdings of both the crypto and non-crypto subcategories.

Here, it is shown as its own category.





Advanced Metrics

Introduction – This Month's Contributors

BitcoinTreasuries.net is working to provide **advanced metrics and quantitative data** that will give investors deeper insight into BTC treasury firms.

This month, we're featuring commentary from two leaders in the space: our President **Pete Rizzo**, independent commentator **Ragnar**.

Their expert commentary spans metrics including BTC per share, Q3 BTC yield, company profits based on Bitcoin's price, and average daily purchases — plus the identification of "pure play" treasury firms with a main focus on accumulating Bitcoin.

Many thanks to both for their contributions.



BTC Per Share

How Much BTC Exposure Do Shareholders Get?

Bitcoin Per Share (BPS)

Bitcoin Per Share (BPS) is a key performance indicator (KPI) that measures **how much BTC** a **company holds on a per-share basis**, typically calculated from Assumed Diluted Shares Outstanding and expressed in <u>satoshis</u>.

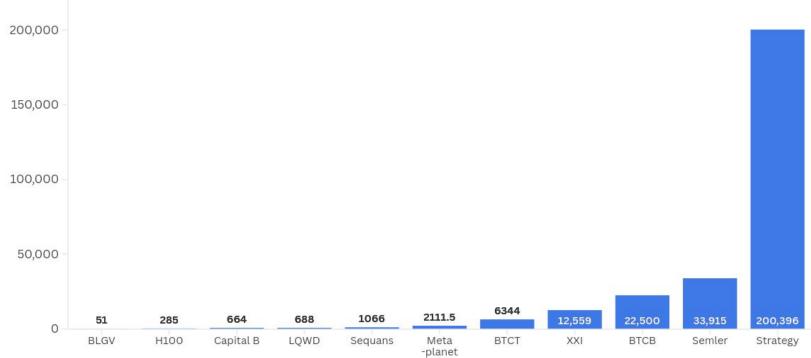
This metric gives company shareholders a clear view of their exposure to Bitcoin and makes it easier to compare how efficiently different companies are building and holding their Bitcoin. Treasury companies that aggressively pursue BPS are often the ones most focused on driving long-term value for their shareholders.

The chart on the next page displays BPS for 11 select Bitcoin treasury firms.

Learn more about Bitcoin per share <u>here</u>.



Bitcoin Per Share (BPS)



BTC per share (sats)

Based on companies' BPS declarations on their official website as of Sept. 6, except for Strategy (MSTR) and Semler (SMLR), which are based on BitcoinTreasuries.net data



Expert Commentary

"Just like earnings per share before it, bitcoin per share reveals dilution and shows the true value bitcoin equities are providing to retail investors.

The secret sauce of MSTR may be turning its equity and debt into BTC, but the **best way to measure how your investment has performed** is by measuring bitcoin per share."

 Pete Rizzo, President of BitcoinTreasuries.net



Bitcoin Yield QTD %

How Much Has a Company's BTC Treasury Grown in Q3?

BTC Yield % QTD

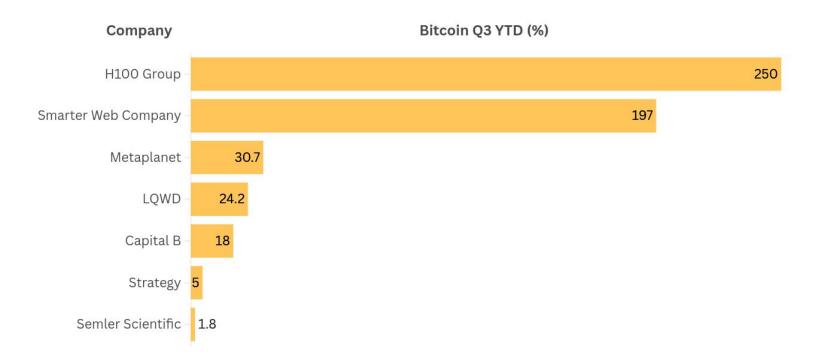
We've taken note of **Bitcoin** % **Yield QTD** as an important metric — a clear way to track how Bitcoin ownership grows compared to shares in the company.

When used before the end of the quarter, as in August, it measures the **quarter-to-date percentage change** in the ratio of the company's total Bitcoin held to its Assumed Diluted Shares Outstanding. The latter measures the total shares that would exist if all possible share conversions were exercised.

It's important because it shows **how effectively each company is increasing**Bitcoin per share, even as new shares may be issued, helping investors see the real growth in Bitcoin value each share represents.



BTC Yield % QTD





Expert Commentary

"BTC yield is a great complement to Bitcoin per share, effectively showing how a BTC treasury company's management is increasing bitcoin exposure for shareholders over time.

By evaluating BTC yield, investors are able to understand **how fast their overall returns are increasing** or declining, when denominated in Bitcoin."

— Pete Rizzo President, BitcoinTreasuries.net





Pure Play Companies

Which Companies Focus Exclusively on BTC Treasury Strategy?

Pure Play Companies

Investing in pure play companies is critical for investors seeking direct exposure to Bitcoin.

These firms have a virtually exclusive focus on building their Bitcoin holdings — as opposed to those who maintain a BTC treasury as part of their broader business strategy.

While it remains to be seen how any company will perform in the long term, some experts believe these firms are best positioned to succeed among Bitcoin treasury companies.

Though there is currently **no standard selection method** apart from analyzing each company's stated goals, BitcoinTreasuries.net is working toward that goal. This month, we've identified **20 pure play companies selected by Bitcoin treasury expert Ragnar.**



Pure Play Companies (as Selected by Ragnar)



Expert Commentary

"I went through the B100 and tried to find the pure play treasury companies. The ones that are fully focused on increasing BTC per share, and have adopted this as their key metric."

"The vast majority of companies holding Bitcoin won't be pure play treasury companies. ... If you're a pure play BTC treasury company, you need to get on the B100 as soon as possible ... Most investors will focus on the B100, maybe even on the B30."



Image: X



Profit from Bitcoin Price Increase

How Does BTC's Price Impact Each Treasury's Gains?

Profit from Bitcoin Price Increase

Another insight from Ragnar this month: the **significant impact of Bitcoin price fluctuations on the dollar value of a company's BTC treasury.**

Depending on how a company holds and reports its Bitcoin, **BTC price changes can result in massive unrealized gains or losses**, impacting balance sheets and market valuations.

For instance, a 10% price increase on tens of thousands of BTC holdings can add billions to a company's net worth, while a 10% downturn poses equal risks.

This sensitivity may influence corporate decision-making, risk management, and investor sentiment. Tracking these treasury value shifts is **essential for understanding the true financial health and market dynamics of Bitcoin-focused companies.**



Profit from Bitcoin Price Increase

	Profit Per \$1,000 BTC	Profit Per \$10,000 BTC	Profit Per \$100,000 BTC	Profit Per \$1M BTC Price
	Price Gain	Price Gain	Price Gain	Gain
Strategy	\$632.5M	\$6.3 B	\$63.2 B	\$632.5 B
MARA Holdings	\$50.6M	\$506.4M	\$5.1 B	\$50.6 B
XXI	\$43.5M	\$435.1M	\$4.4 B	\$43.5 B
BSTR	\$30.0M	\$300.2M	\$3.0 B	\$30.0 B
Bullish	\$24.0M	\$240.0M	\$2.4 B	\$24.0 B
Metaplanet Inc	\$20.0M	\$200.0M	\$2.0 B	\$20.0 B
Riot Platforms	\$19.2M	\$192.4M	\$1.9 B	\$19.2 B
Trump Media	\$15.0M	\$150.0M	\$1.5 B	\$15.0 B
CleanSpark	\$12.7M	\$127.0M	\$1.3 B	\$12.7 B
Coinbase	\$11.8M	\$117.8M	\$1.2 B	\$11.8 B

Amounts based on <u>BitcoinTreasuries.net</u> data. **Each cell represents the unrealized profits that a company's Bitcoin could accumulate as Bitcoin prices increase by the amount in the header.** Warm colors: greater gains. Cool colors: lesser gains.



Institutional and Media Signals

Major Headlines

- Bitcoin prices hit a new all-time high of \$124,000 in August (<u>Forbes</u>).
- Bitcoin treasury buying is the "hottest business strategy this summer," with \$86 billion raised since the start of the year — more than twice the amount raised by U.S. IPOs in general in 2025 to date (WSJ).
- However, massive growth among treasuries has caused even some executives backing the deals to warn of possible fallout for crypto prices (<u>Bloomberg</u>).



Major Headlines

- Several individual treasury developments made headlines.
- **Strategy** disclosed **3,666 BTC** added over multiple transactions in August, plus **4,048 BTC** in early September. It now holds **636,505 BTC** as of Sept. 7.
- Dutch crypto firm Amdax is preparing to launch a Bitcoin treasury company called AMBTS, listing on the Euronext Amsterdam stock exchange (<u>Reuters</u>).
- Hong Kong-based Ming Shing Group has entered a purchase agreement for 4,250 BTC to occur by year-end — one of the largest numbers in headlines this month (<u>The Block</u>).
- The Trump family's **World Liberty Financial** is launching a treasury for its WLFI token (<u>Fortune</u>), albeit with no indication of Bitcoin in the treasury (<u>BusinessWire</u>).



Intermediaries Could Profit from Treasuries

Forbes: Who's Getting Rich Off the \$100 Billion Crypto Treasury Boom?

"... A growing cast of financial firms are reaping big fees riding the tidal wave of corporate bitcoin buying."

"The real bonanza ... is flowing to the picks-and-shovels merchants of this latest gold rush: custodians, brokers, asset managers and investment banks collecting fees on every trade, transfer and storage deal."



Company

Involved With



Custodian

Quantum BioPharma, Bullish

coinbase

Brokerage and custodian

Thumzup



Custodian and crypto bank

Trump Media, KindlyMD, Cantor Fitzgerald



Investment bank

XXI, MARA Holdings, BSTR, Semler Scientific, KULR



Various services

Mill City Ventures, DDC Enterprise LTD, BitMine, SharpLink

Strategy, MARA Holdings



Investment bank

KindlyMD

Morgan Stanley

Investment bank

OFA Group

Bitwise[®]

Asset management

MARA Holdings



Institutional lender

Strategy



Investment bank



Bitcoin Treasuries Draw Attention of Pension Trusts

Cartwright Pension Trusts:

"Pension trusts can ignore the rise of Bitcoin Treasury Companies, but they can't avoid the consequences of ignoring them"

"[We are] urging trustees and sponsors to reassess long-term financial resilience in light of the **growing influence of Bitcoin Treasury Companies (BTCs*)** as part of a broader, future-facing investment strategy that could reshape corporate balance sheets and influence employer covenant health."



Galaxy Digital in the Headlines

- One notable newsmaker this month was Galaxy Digital thanks to its extensive comments on Bitcoin treasury trends.
- Galaxy CEO Mike Novogratz argued that Bitcoin treasury accumulation has
 peaked but predicted growth among existing holders "the question now is
 which of the existing companies become monsters" (<u>Bloomberg</u>).
- Galaxy also described extensive involvement with Bitcoin treasury firms, stating it is supporting 20 major players and has evaluated many others (<u>Earnings Call</u>).



Insider Comments – Galaxy Digital

"... We are seeing a **clear uptick** in companies of all sizes looking to engage in the digital asset ecosystem. One of these areas ... is the **digital asset treasury companies**."

"The recent pick-up in activity in this space represents a cross-platform opportunity for Galaxy ... Since kicking off our work with digital asset treasury companies, we've evaluated more than 100 different management opportunities and ... we are actively supporting over 20 of the most prominent players, providing them with capital, infrastructure, asset management and trading services."

— Galaxy CFO Anthony Paquette, Q2 Earnings



Image: LinkedIn



Insider Comments – Galaxy Digital

"We are seeing a tremendous amount of opportunities. It will slow, you know, at one point the market gets saturated ... But I think we've probably gone through peak treasury company issuance of new companies. What will be most interesting is which of the existing companies become monsters, right?"

"... These treasury companies have done an amazing job of bringing people into the crypto tent, and I think they're going to continue to play a pretty important part."

Galaxy CEO Mike Novogratz, Q2 Earnings



Image: LinkedIn



VC and Fundraising

Overview

Fundraisers dominated the news cycle in August and late July as Bitcoin treasury companies announced plans to raise up to \$15 billion.

Fundraisers may or may not have been complete at announcement time, and funds may be partially allocated to purposes other than BTC treasury purchases. It's unclear **how much of the total will go toward BTC buying**.

Regardless, fundraisers continue at an aggressive pace and are even attracting the attention of mainstream media — with the <u>WSJ</u> acknowledging that "companies are raising tens of billions of dollars" to buy Bitcoin and crypto and calling treasuries the "hottest trade of the summer."



Fundraisers announced during and near August surpassed \$15 billion

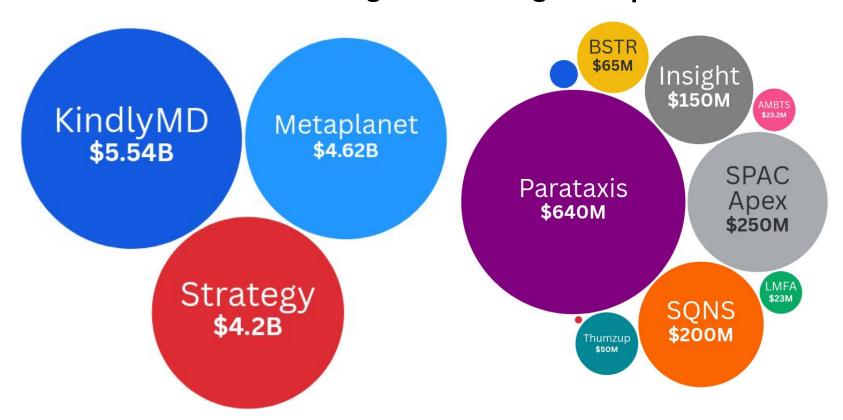


Chart: Based on press releases collected by BitcoinTreasuries.net. **Strategy, KindlyMD and Metaplanet are shown below proportionate size.**



Fundraisers Allocated to BTC

- **Strategy (MSTR)** announced a \$4.2 billion STRC at-the-market program, with proceeds set to be used to buy Bitcoin and for general corporate purposes (<u>July 31</u>).
- **KindlyMD (NAKA)** announced a \$5 billion equity offering, allocated toward building its Bitcoin treasury and other general corporate purposes (<u>Aug. 26</u>). Its earlier merger with Nakamoto Holdings generated \$540 million in PIPE financing (<u>Aug. 14</u>).
- Japanese firm Metaplanet (MTPLF) detailed plans to issue 555 billion JPY worth of perpetual preferred stock (equal to \$3.7 billion) for its Bitcoin treasury strategy (<u>Aug. 1</u>) and an international share offering estimated to raise \$880 million (<u>Aug. 27</u>).
- Bitcoin asset manager Parataxis is set to go public in a SPAC merger with SilverBox Corp
 IV, potentially providing \$640 million for its Bitcoin treasury strategy (Aug. 6).



Fundraisers Allocated to BTC

- Bakkt (BKKT) acquired approximately 30% of outstanding shares in MarushoHotta Co. The latter firm will be renamed Bitcoin.jp and launch Bakkt's BTC treasury strategy (Aug. 6).
- Semiconductor firm Sequans Communications (SQNS) filed for a \$200 million at-the-market equity program plan meant to grow its Bitcoin treasury (<u>Aug. 25</u>).
- Adam Back's Bitcoin Standard Treasury Company (BSTR), set to launch with 30,021 BTC in its treasury, has secured an additional \$65 million in funding (<u>Aug. 8</u>).
- Thumzup (TZUP) closed a \$50 million public offering, which will be used to explore the accumulation of cryptocurrencies and crypto mining equipment plus other goals (Aug. 12).
- Amdax and Amsterdam Bitcoin Treasury Strategy (AMBTS) raised 20 million EUR (\$23.2 million) to build a BTC treasury, with the round capped at 30 million EUR (Aug. 29).



Fundraisers Allocated to BTC

- Hong Kong-based Top Win International (SORA) raised \$10 million, which it will primarily
 use to purchase Bitcoin though it may also use the funds to invest in other companies with
 Bitcoin strategies and for other purposes (Aug. 15).
- Florida-based Bitcoin treasury and miner **LM Funding America (LMFA)** has raised \$23 million, primarily to purchase Bitcoin for the company's treasury strategy (<u>Aug. 19</u>).
- UK fintech **Valereum (VLRM)** announced a £500,000 fundraiser (\$670,000) and outlined its upcoming Bitcoin treasury strategy, though funds will go toward multiple goals (<u>July 31</u>).
- **SPAC Apex Treasury** filed for a \$250 million IPO with crypto treasury strategy companies listed as a possible target for a future merger or acquisition (<u>Aug. 11</u>).
- **Insight Digital Partners II** similarly filed for a \$150 million SPAC, with crypto treasury firms named as one potential subject for a future deal (<u>Aug. 20</u>).

Regulations and Policy

Regulatory Developments and Macro

The broader outlook for treasury firms developed in August with a series of minor events.

- Macroeconomic trends: Ongoing inflation and a weak U.S. dollar could encourage continued Bitcoin investment among firms building their treasuries.
- **U.S. Federal Reserve rate:** Some experts suggest the Fed will cut rates by 25 to 50 basis points at its next meeting by September 17 (<u>Source</u>).
- **U.S. Treasury wavering on stockpile:** Secretary Scott Bessent said the Treasury has no plans to buy more BTC for its stockpile and would rely on confiscated Bitcoin. He later clarified the department is exploring other possible additions (<u>Source</u>).
- **Crypto in retirement plans:** U.S. President Donald Trump signed an executive order to permit alternative assets, including crypto, to be held in 401(k) retirement funds (<u>Source</u>).



Regulatory Developments and Macro

- **Dueling market legislation:** Two comprehensive crypto market structure bills, the Clarity Act and the Responsible Financial Innovation Act (RFIA) are under consideration in the U.S.
- **Possible market structure deadline:** Senator Tim Scott previously suggested a market structure deadline of September 30 but now says Democratic Senator Elizabeth Warren is an opposing force that could impact Democratic members' votes (<u>Source</u>).
- Ripple settlement: The US SEC officially ended its case against Ripple with the firm
 agreeing to a \$125 million fine and an injunction, and the judge refusing to reduce penalties
 even under the Trump administration's more crypto-friendly SEC (Source).
- U.S. Treasury engages with GENIUS: The U.S. Treasury has acknowledged stablecoin legislation by issuing a request for comment (Source).



Nasdaq Crypto Treasury Requirements

- In early September, Nasdaq began **requiring some firms to gain shareholder approval** before raising funds for crypto treasuries (<u>The Information</u>).
- **Strategy (MSTR)** said it would not be affected, writing: "Nasdaq's new position on digital asset treasury formations **doesn't affect Strategy**, our [At-the-Market Equity Programs] or our other capital markets activities" (<u>Source</u>).
- Ethereum treasuries **BitMine** (<u>Source</u>) and **SharpLink** (<u>Source</u>) made similar statements suggesting their current programs do not need shareholder approval.
- It remains to be seen how future entrants to the treasury space will be impacted.



Altcoin Holdings

Ethereum Treasuries

4.4 million ETH

Valued at \$20 billion

Ethereum (ETH) Holdings

Ethereum treasuries remain a significant counterpart to Bitcoin treasuries.

- Bitmine Immersion (BMNR) and SharpLink Gaming (SBET) are leading in this area.
- A total of 70 Ethereum treasuries held 4.4 million ETH at the end of August, according to the <u>Strategic Ethereum Reserve</u>. That's up from 2.7 million ETH in late July.
- The fiat value of that sum doubled from \$10 billion to \$20 billion over the month.
- At BitcoinTreasuries.net, we observed several announcements in August indicating plans for crypto treasuries wholly or partially focused on ETH.



Top 10 Ethereum Treasuries

#	NAME	TICKER	ETH	USD
1	Bitmine Immersion Tech	BMNR	♦ 1.8M	\$7.82B
2	SharpLink Gaming T	SBET	♦ 797.7K	\$3.48B
3	The Ether Machine	ЕТНМ	♦ 345.4K	\$1.51B
4	Ethereum Foundation	-	♦ 231.6K	\$1.01B
5	PulseChain Sac	PLS	♦ 166.3K	\$725.1M
6	Coinbase **	COIN	♦ 136.8K	\$596.4M
7	Bit Digital T	ВТВТ	♦ 120.3K	\$524.5M
8		ETHZ	♦ 102.2K	\$445.8M
9	Mantle *	MNT	♦ 101.9K	\$444.1M
10	8 Golem Foundation	GLM	♦ 100.8K	\$439.4M

Source: strategicethreserve.xyz Aug. 29



ETH Treasury Developments

- **SharpLink Gaming (SBET)** carried out new purchases and brought its holdings to 837,230 ETH, worth \$3.6 billion by the end of August (<u>Source</u>).
- Bitmine (BMNR) disclosed an up to \$20 billion common stock issuance, which will be used to buy BTC and ETH alongside other uses (<u>Source</u>). Unofficial reports also indicate the company added \$65 million in ETH in early September (<u>Source</u>).
- **Thumzup** closed a \$50 million public offering for its treasury plan which will involve moving beyond Bitcoin into tokens including ETH, DOGE, and SOL (<u>Source</u>).
- **180 Life Sciences (Ethzilla)'s** latest purchases brought its total treasury to 82,186 ETH worth \$349 million as of Aug. 12 (<u>Source</u>). The company also announced a \$250 million stock buyback to maximize value for shareholders on Aug. 25 (<u>Source</u>).



ETH Treasury Developments

- Cosmos Health completed its initial \$1 million ETH treasury purchase (Source).
- Huajian Medical purchased 5,190 ETH for its treasury and applied to raise its purchase limit to 3 billion HKD, equal to \$385 million USD (<u>Source</u>).
- Fundamental Global / FG Nexus brought its treasury balance to 48,545 ETH, worth \$230 million at the time of its Aug. 25 announcement (Source).
- GameSquare bought 2,717 ETH and raised its holdings to 15,630.07 ETH. It also authorized a buyback program to raise \$5 million (<u>Source</u>).
- Silo Pharma, BTQ Technologies, and Unitronix are also pursuing ETH treasuries.



Solana Treasuries

9 million SOL

Valued at \$1.83 billion

Solana (SOL) Treasuries

At least 13 companies have a Solana treasury, according to current data from the <u>Strategic Solana Reserve</u>.

Those firms hold **nearly 9 million SOL**, worth **\$1.83 billion** as of Sept. 7.

SOL treasuries are growing their reserves aggressively. Data from the site indicates the **addition of more than 500,000 SOL** over the previous 30 days, worth over **\$100 million** at the end of the period.



SOL Treasury Developments

- **DeFi Development Corp** revealed a UK SOL vehicle (<u>Source</u>).
- Sharps Technology closed an over \$400 million private placement for its SOL treasury and said it could raise an additional \$600 million (<u>Source</u>).
- Galaxy, Jump Crypto, and Multicoin Capital seek \$1 billion for a SOL treasury (Source).
- Pantera is raising up to \$1.25 billion to start a SOL treasury, Solana Co. (Source).
- Artelo Biosciences is raising \$9.5 million toward a Solana treasury strategy (Source).
- **iSpecimen** aims for a \$200 million treasury built around SOL (<u>Source</u>).
- Solana Ventures and Mercurity Fintech will start a SOL treasury with \$200 million (Source).
- Accelerate's SOL treasury plan, led by Joe McCann, is reportedly canceled (Source).



Solana (SOL) Treasuries

	Company	SOL	Market Cap (\$)
1	Sharps Technology, Inc. (STSS)	\$2.1M	\$275.8M
2	DeFi Development Corp (DFDV)	\$2.0M	\$314.8M
3	Upexi, Inc. (UPXI)	\$2.0M	\$355.7M
4	Mercurity Fintech (MFH)	\$1.1M	\$386.1M
5	iSpecimen Inc. (ISPC)	\$1.0M	\$4.7M
6	SOL Strategies Inc. (CYFRF)	\$432.3K	\$136.5M
7	Classover Holdings Inc. (KIDZW)	\$61.0K	\$4.8M
8	Artelo Biosciences (ARTL)	\$45.9K	\$6.0M
9	Sol Global Investments Corp (SOLCF)	\$40.4K	\$8.3M
10	Torrent Capital Ltd. (TORR.V)	\$40.0K	\$177.6M
11	BIT Mining Limited (BTCM)	\$27.2K	\$41.2M
12	ALALO (Acheter-Louer.fr) (ALALO.PA)	\$15.6K	\$4.8M
13	MemeStrategy, Inc. (2440.HK)	\$2.4K	\$201.9M
	TOTAL	\$8.9M	\$1.9 B

XRP Treasuries

More than \$1 billion planned

XRP Holdings

To our knowledge, just a few companies have active XRP treasuries.

However, companies are planning extensive purchases, and we estimate that all planned XRP treasuries could hold close to \$1 billion in XRP once those plans are realized.

Developments this month:

- Flora Growth disclosed 44,653 XRP in its treasury, declaring a fair value of \$99,000 (Source)
- VivoPower said it would buy an initial \$100 million of Ripple shares, helping it purchase XRP at a discount projecting the acquisition of 211 million XRP worth \$696 million (Source)
- Nature's Miracle expanded XRP treasury plans to payments, rewards, "mining," and more (Source)
- The Crypto Company began a treasury strategy involving BTC, ETH, XRP, and AVAX (Source)
- Gumi, a Japanese gaming firm, plans to buy 2.5 billion JPY of XRP, about \$17 million (Source)



XRP Holdings

Company	Planned XRP Treasury
Quantum Biopharma (QNTM)	Held \$148,245 of XRP as part of a \$5 million multi-digital asset treasury as of June 30, 2025 (Source)
Hyperscale / Sentinum (GPUS)	Holds 33,120 XRP (\$92,000) (Source), plans \$10 million (Source)
Flora Growth (FLGC)	Held 44,653 XRP (\$99,000) alongside other digital assets as of June 30, 2025 (Source)
Everything Blockchain (EBZT)	Has purchased an unknown XRP amount (Source), plans to buy \$10 million in multiple cryptos (Source)
BC Bud (BCBC)	Has begun to purchase XRP (Source) with \$250,000 CAD allocated (Source)
Trident Digital Tech Holdings (TDTH)	Up to \$500 million planned (Source)
VivoPower International (VVPR)	\$121 million planned (Source)
Webus International (WETO)	Has secured up to \$100 million (Source)
Wellgistics Health (WGRX)	Has secured \$50 million (Source)
Nature's Miracle Holding Inc. (NMHI)	Up to \$20 million planned (Source)
Gumi	Plans to buy 2.5 billion JPY (\$17 million) of XRP (Source)
Worksport (WKSP)	Up to \$5 million in BTC and XRP planned (Source)
The Crypto Company (CRCW)	Plans multi-digital asset treasury including XRP (Source)
Thumzup (TZUP)	Will diversify treasury into BTC, ETH, SOL, XRP, DOGE, LTC, USDC, totaling up to \$250 million (Source)



BNB Treasuries

More than \$2.5 billion planned

BNB Treasuries

We are aware of just a few treasuries involved with the Binance-linked BNB token. **Only two known firms currently hold BNB in their treasury: BNC/CEA and Nano Labs Ltd**.

But BNB treasuries could reach \$2.5 billion based on future plans.

Developments this month:

- BNC/CEA now holds 388,888 BNB and targets 1% of supply by year end (Source)
- B Strategy plans to launch a \$1 billion US-listed BNB treasury company (<u>Source</u>)
- Windtree said it will be delisted from Nasdaq over compliance issues but said this will
 have no impact on its business or operations (<u>Source</u>) but did not comment directly on
 whether this will impact its planned BNB treasury



BNB Treasuries

Company	BNB Holdings
CEA Industries (BNC)	388,888 BNB , plans to hold \$1.25 billion (<u>Source</u>)
Nano Labs Ltd. (NA)	128,000 BNB (<u>Source</u>)
Windtree Therapeutics (WINT)	Will buy up to \$700 million (Source)
Build & Build Corporation	Plans to raise \$100 million (Source)
Liminatus Pharma (LIMN)	Plans to hold up to \$500 million (Source)



Future Outlook

Looking Forward

Several factors could drive Bitcoin acquisitions in the coming months:

- Ongoing Bitcoin buying strategies and fundraisers will see companies continue to purchase
 BTC for their treasuries alongside new entrants buying BTC for the first time.
- **If Bitcoin's price maintains low volatility** in the coming months, it may reassure companies that the digital asset is a viable long-term investment.
- An expected Fed interest rate cut in September could drive demand for Bitcoin as an alternative investment, potentially raising BTC prices and encouraging treasury investment.
- **Regulatory and policy developments**, including advances in the CLARITY Act by the end of September, may generate further confidence in the crypto sector.
- Nasdaq's stricter requirements could prevent some firms from raising funds for crypto treasuries.

